



Section II. Structure and written expressions. (Heinemann T1)

1. The human brain ----- only two percent of an adult's body weight.

- (A) which makes up
- (B) it makes up
- (C) makes it up
- (D) makes up

2. The foreign policies ----- the Hoover administration undertook in 1929 were marked by good will and peaceful purpose.

- (A) that
- (B) where
- (C) on which
- (D) of

3. Children usually turn to their parents rather than ----- for protection from threats in the environment.

- (A) they turn to other figures of authority
- (B) authority figures to other
- (C) to other figures of authority
- (D) their turning to other figures of authority

4. ----- cause extensive damage to Pacific Island nations each year.

- (A) Because of the high tides and winds during hurricanes
- (B) The high tides and winds of hurricanes
- (C) The high hurricane tides and winds which
- (D) That the high tides and winds of hurricanes

5. Anthropologists ----- within their environments and evaluate the adaptations they have made.

- (A) societies are studied
- (B) study societies
- (C) who study societies are
- (D) their societies are studied

6. Malaria, which can be fatal if left untreated, is transmitted by the female, ----- by the male, mosquito.

- (A) not
- (B) however
- (C) despite
- (D) instead

7. ----- Henry David Thoreau is known for his transcendental views.

- (A) He was like his predecessor, Ralph Waldo Emerson,
- (B) His predecessor, Ralph Waldo Emerson, was like him
- (C) Like his predecessor, Ralph Waldo Emerson,
- (D) That he was like his predecessor, Ralph Waldo Emerson,

8. The tallest bird on the North American continent, the white whooping crane, ----- four and a half feet tall.

- (A) stands
- (B) which stands
- (C) it stands
- (D) standing

9. For thousands of years, people have used vast amounts of wood for building and ----- their homes.

- (A) they heat
- (B) to heat
- (C) heating
- (D) heat

10. Past experience has shown that even well-trained ----- overwhelming success in forecasting interest rates.

- (A) experts do not always have
- (B) do not always have experts
- (C) there are experts who do not always have
- (D) always do not have experts

11. ----- gene in the human genome were more completely understood, many human diseases could be cured or prevented.

- (A) Each
- (B) Since each
- (C) If each
- (D) Were each

12. ----- of the United States grown during a Republican administration.

- (A) Rarely the federal government has
- (B) Rarely has the federal government

- (C) Has the federal government rarely
- (D) The federal government has rarely

13. Water, -----, is also one of the most abundant compounds on earth.

- (A) is one of the most critical elements for human survival
- (B) one of the most critical elements for human survival
- (C) of which one of the most critical elements for human survival
- (D) one of the most critical elements for human survival which

14. ----- extensively by persons who cannot speak or hear, American Sign Language ranks as the fourth most widely used language in the U.S. today.

- (A) Relied on
- (B) It is relied on
- (C) Relying on it
- (D) To rely on it

15. Efforts to provide equal opportunity for minorities in the United States ----- from the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

- (A) may be said to date
- (B) dating
- (C) may say to date
- (D) to date may be said

Written Expression. (Heinemann Test 1)

16. Chicago's Sears Tower, now the taller building in the world, riser 1,522 feet from the ground to the top of its antenna.
A B C D
17. Vitamin E, which is found in nutritious foods such as green vegetables and whole grains, action
A B C
as an antioxidant in cell membranes.
D
18. Scientists is currently trying to map the human genome, the blueprint of human heredity.
A B C D
19. A snowflake is a frailty crystalline structure which maintains its delicate shape only as long as it is airborne.
A B C D
20. James Dickey's first poem was published during he was still a senior in college.
A B C D
21. Most fatty acids have been find as essential components of lipid molecules.
A B C D
22. Social stratification can based on many criteria, such as wealth, cultural level, legal status, birth,
A B C
personal qualities, and ideology.
D
23. In his famous domes, architecture Buckminster Fuller utilized thousands of simple equilateral triangles linked together.
A B C D
24. Early in United States history, the rights of woman were championed in Wyoming, the state
A B
where they were first guaranteed the right to vote.
C D
25. The most aggressive bees known, the African honeybee is currently swarming into North America.
A B C D
26. Only after Theodore Roosevelt became president did conservation developed into a major
A B C
environmental issue in the United States.
D
27. If he were alive today, F. Scott Fitzgerald might be surprised to learn that his novel *The Great Gatsby*
A B
having transcended its own age and turned into a timeless classic.
C D
28. The world's rain forests are being cut down at the rate on 3,000 acres per hour.
A B C D
29. In all human communities, power yields certain advantages and privileges, such as honor, material benefits, and
A B C
prestigious.
D
30. Scientists used line spectra identifying the element helium in the sun.
A B C D
31. The compute of the passage of time has always been associated with the movements of celestial bodies.
A B C D
32. Many environmentalists fear that the earth will run out essential natural resources before the end of the 12th century.
A B C D
33. The discovered of gold in California in 1848 led to the Gold Rush of 1849.
A B C D
34. The personality traits of children are often similar to those that of their parents, but these traits
A B C
are not always genetically conditioned.
D
35. Lecithins and other phospholipids play key roles the structure of cell membranes.
A B C D
36. Wages and salaries account for nearly three fourths of the total nationally income generated in the United States annually.
A B C D
37. Farther evidence is needed to support recent research which suggests that certain chemicals
A B C
found in broccoli may act as cancer preventatives.
D
38. Contemporary newspaper columnist Russell Baker is noted for his commentaries humorous
A B
written in the tradition of Benjamin Franklin.
C D
39. Nutritional adequacy is hard to achieve on a low-calorie diet; even a small person should not try
A B
to get by on fewer than twelve hundreds calories per day.
C D
40. In reality, all biological reproductive begins at the cellular level.
A B C D